

Comanche Station  
Groundwater Sampling and  
Bottom Ash Treatment System Updates  
March 4, 2021

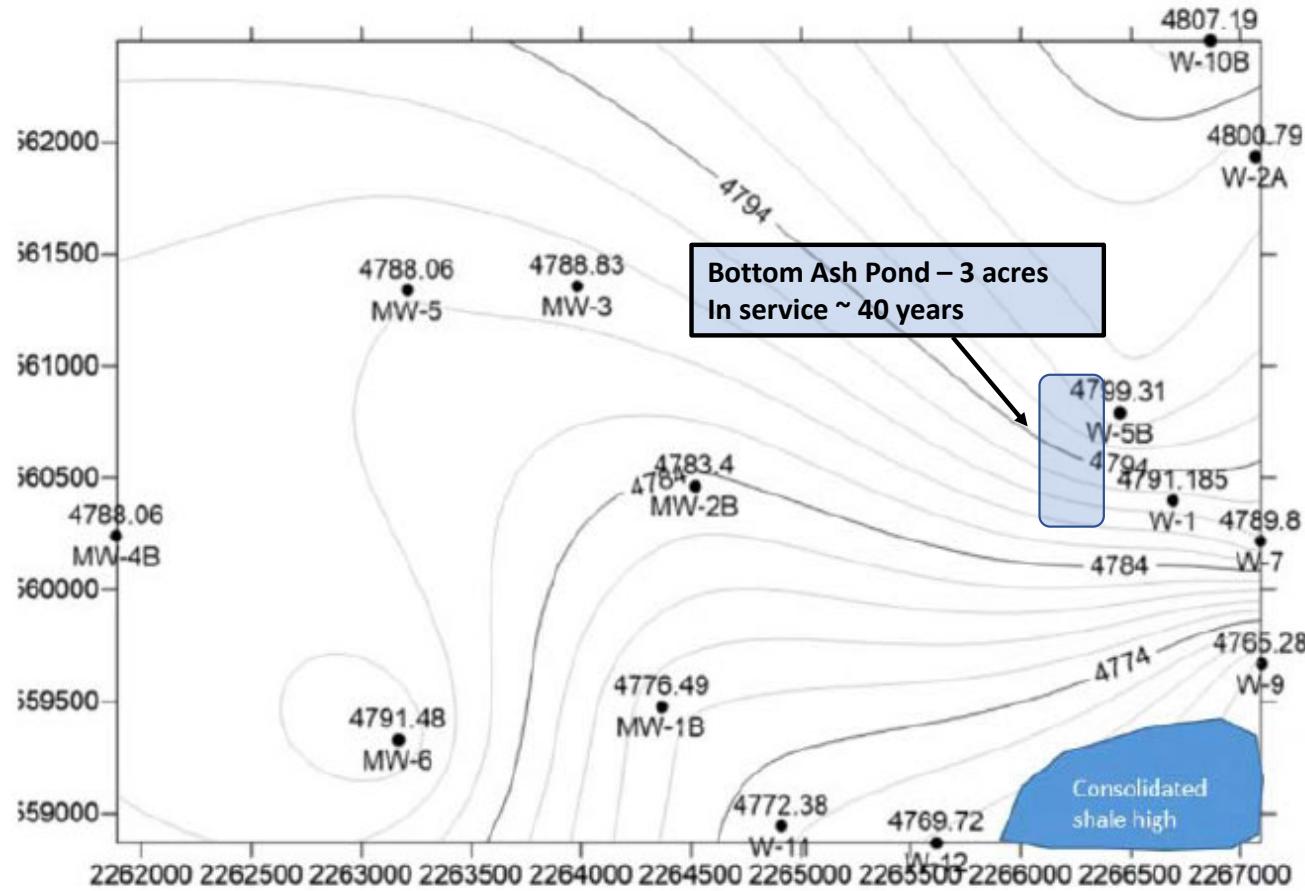
# Introductions

# Comanche BAP and Site Investigations

- Multiple historic investigations – shallow perched water in colluvium
- Anticipated Part B liner equivalency demonstration
- Part A extension request – opted not to pursue, believed could meet April
- August 2020 – Phase 1
  - Anticipate confirmation of site conceptual model
  - 8 wells into weathered bedrock
  - 6 wells have water for sampling
  - First indication of continuous water at site
  - Part B demonstration no longer option
- December – Phase 2
  - 2 wells eastern property line
  - 3 wells south of pond area



# January 2021 GW contours, weathered bedrock wells only





HDR, Inc.  
2701 S Meridian Blvd, Suite 400  
Englewood, CO 80112

Preliminary

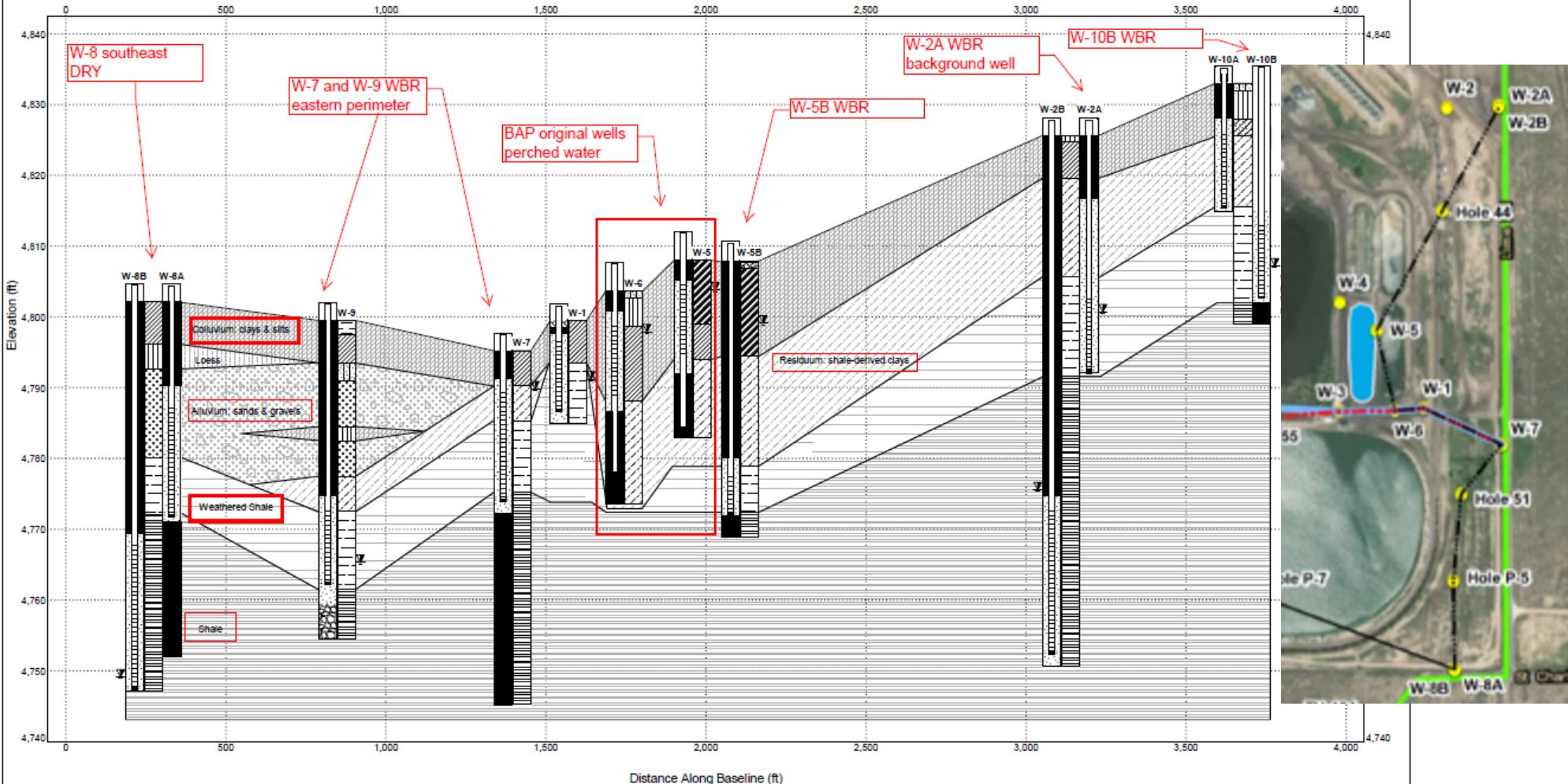
D --- D'  
South - North

## SUBSURFACE DIAGRAM

CLIENT Xcel Energy  
PROJECT NUMBER 10217175

PROJECT NAME Comanche Station  
PROJECT LOCATION Pueblo, CO

USCS Low Plasticity Clay	Weathered Shale	USCS Silt
Residuum: shale-derived clays	Shale	USCS High Plasticity Clay
Asphalt	USCS Clayey Gravel	USCS Silty Sand
USCS Well-graded Sand	USCS Low Plasticity Organic silt or clay	USCS Clayey Sand





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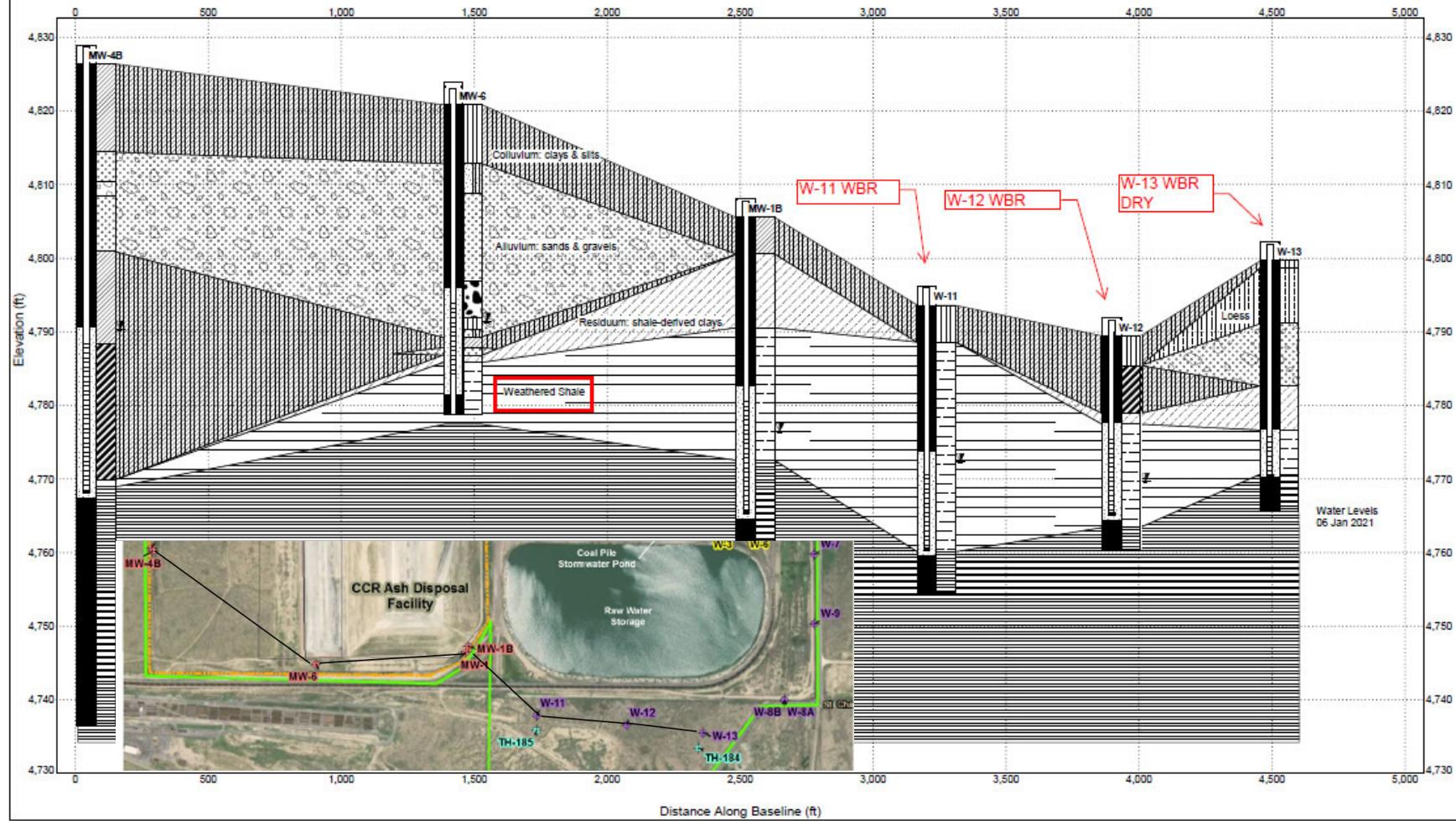
Preliminary

C --- C'  
West - East

### SUBSURFACE DIAGRAM

PROJECT NAME Comanche Station  
PROJECT LOCATION Pueblo, CO

USCS Low Plasticity Clay	Residuum: shale-derived clays	Weathered Shale
Shale	USCS Well-graded Sand	USCS Poorly-graded Gravel
USCS High Plasticity Clay	USCS Silt	USCS Poorly-graded Sand with Silt
USCS Well-graded Gravel	USCS Well-graded Sand with Silt	Aeolian silt



# Sampling Update

- W-2A = background well (8 samples, BTV's)
- Additional wells installed Dec. 2020
- First detection monitoring sample Jan. 2021
- Detection monitoring results
  - W-2A shale poor quality – chloride, sulfate, TDS, boron (BTV 4 mg/l)
  - SSI for boron in W-1 and W-6
  - All other wells boron < up-gradient concentrations
  - No apparent migration vertically or laterally
  - pH – 'SSI's' = field values, not unique to BAP
    - Process water ponds
    - discharge permit pH limit 6.5 – 9 SU
  - Assessment monitoring to begin ~ next month

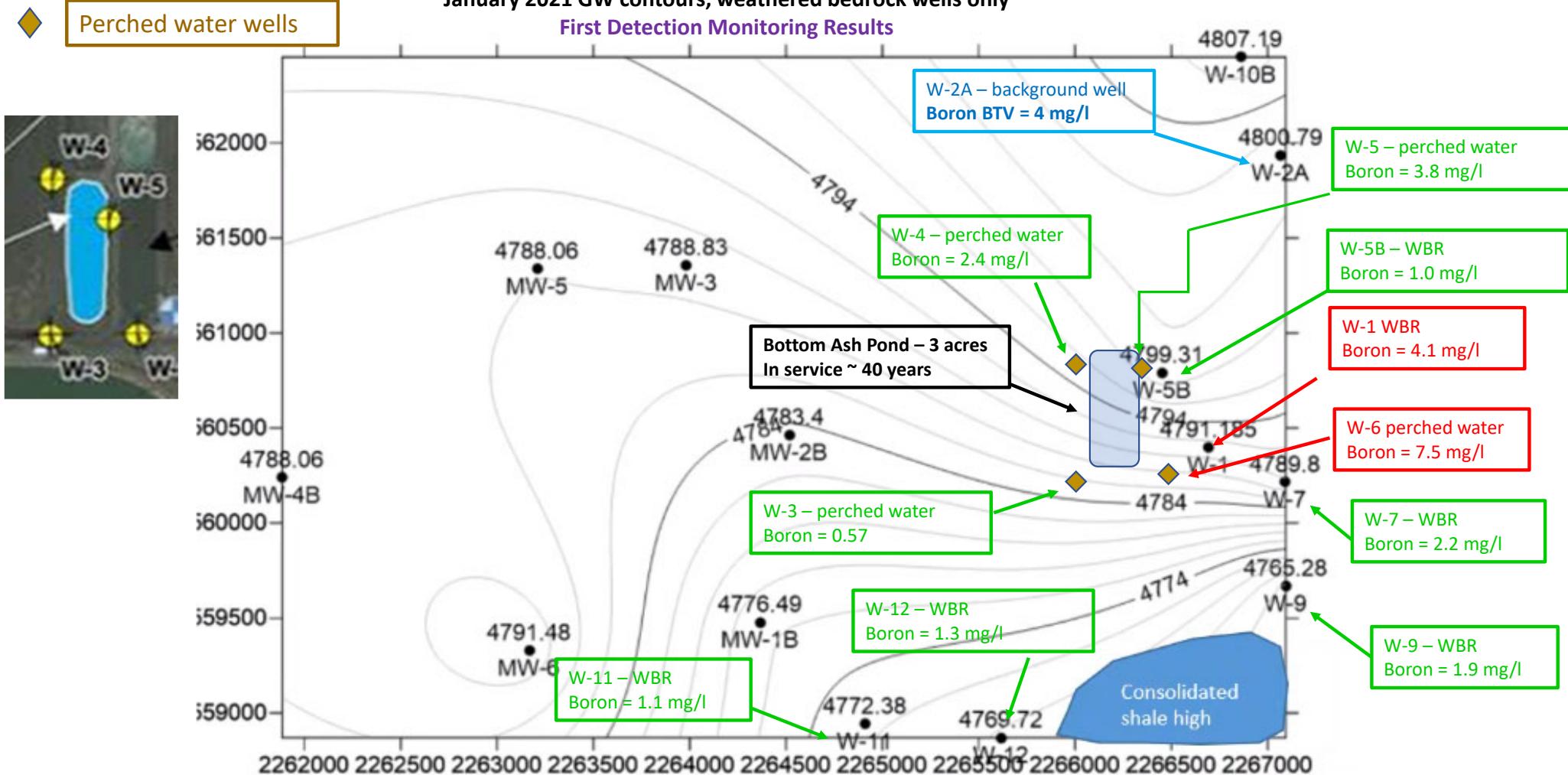
**Upper Prediction Limits for Detection Monitoring for each Appendix III Constituent in Comanche Pond**

**W-2A as background Well**

Type	Constituent	Unit	n	BTV <sup>a</sup>	January 12-14, 2021 DM Sample Event								W-11	W-12
					W-3	W-5	W-5B	W-6	W-4	W-1	W-7	W-9		
Appendix II Boron	mg/l		8	4.00	0.57	3.8	1	7.5	2.4	4.1	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.3
Appendix II Calcium	mg/l		8	657	300	200	480	210	420	420	440	380	370	160
Appendix II Chloride (as mg/l)			8	897	23	560	110	180	480	760	770	360	350	870
Appendix II Fluoride	mg/l		8	578	0.68	<0.5	<0.5	1.7	4.4	3.1	<0.5	<0.5	2.7	<0.5
Appendix II pH (field) (1 su)			8	6.22	7.74	7.26	7.07	7.36	7.68	7.37	6.61	6.87	6.89	6.83
Appendix II pH (field) (1 su)			8	6.73	7.74	7.26	7.07	7.36	7.68	7.37	6.61	6.87	6.89	6.83
Appendix II Sulfate (as mg/l)			8	86,791	1300	13000	3600	4800	29000	29000	48000	11000	14000	16000
Appendix II Total Dissolved mg/l			8	202,620	2000	16000	5300	6200	NA	42000	69000	16000	20000	23000

January 2021 GW contours, weathered bedrock wells only

First Detection Monitoring Results



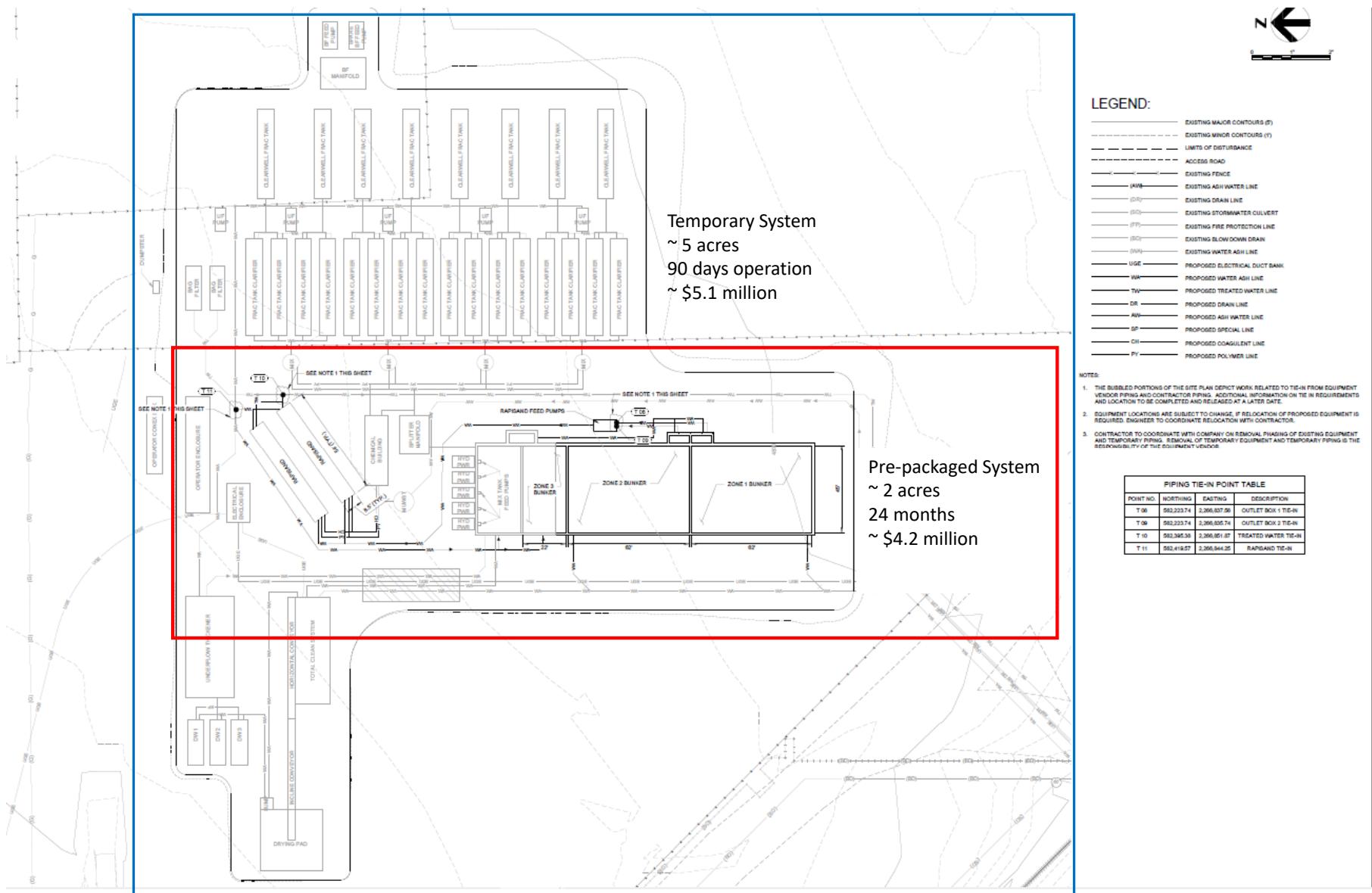
# Bottom Ash Treatment System Update

# Bottom Ash Treatment Planned Approach

- “Pre-Packaged”
  - Bunkers (4), two Flocculating Clarifiers 3,000 gpm peak flow, chemical feed system, PLC
  - June 2021, if site prep complete (could be as late as August)
  - 24-month operation (~ \$4.2M)
  - System operation or new CCR pond through 2025
- Temp System – necessary to meet April 11<sup>th</sup>
  - Currently unlikely to meet this date, complexity of system tie-in
  - “Total Clean” system – hydro-cyclone shakers, tilted plate baffles, dry cake
  - Chemical feed, 16 clarifiers, 8 clear wells, 2 bag filter trailers, thickeners, bunker zone 4
  - No PLC, labor intensive, manual system balancing
  - 90 days minimum temporary operation (~ \$5.1M)

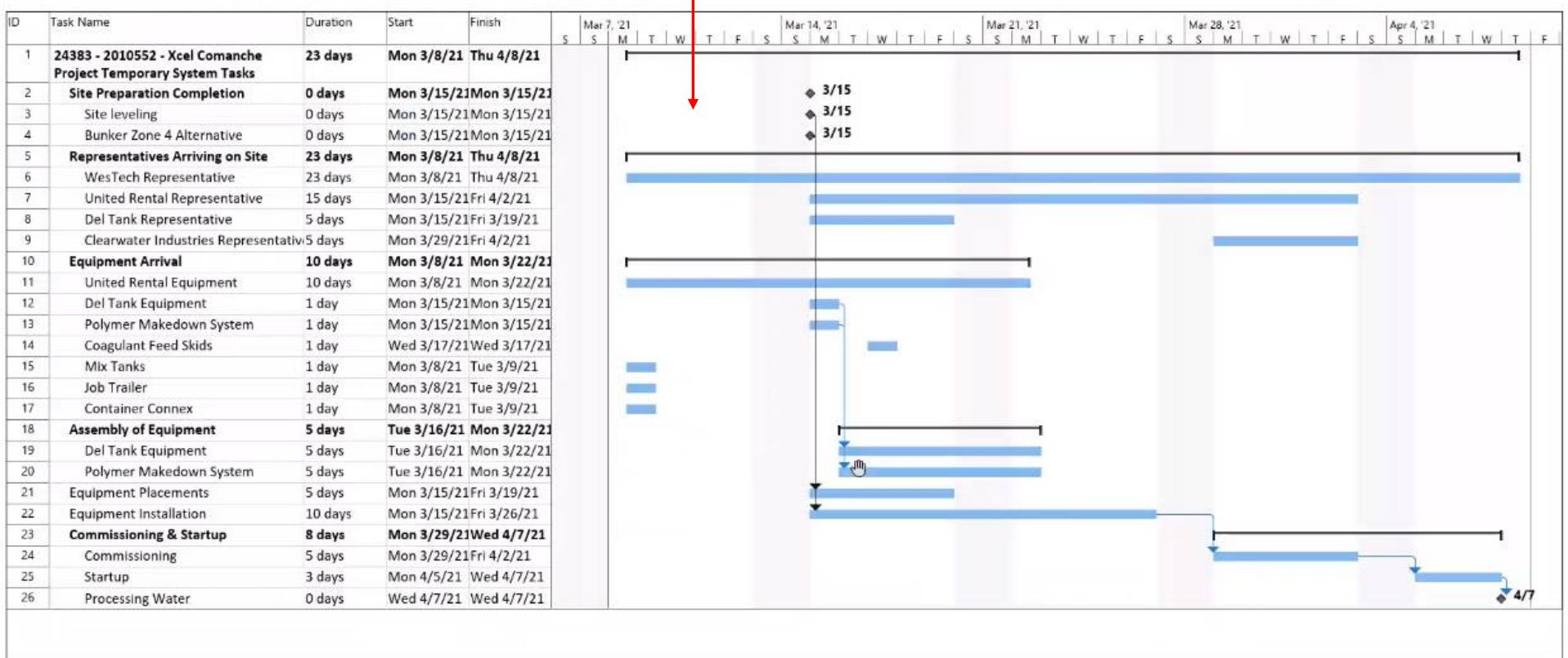
# Bottom Ash Treatment Planned Approach

- Site prep/other
    - Ceased non-CCR flows to pond as of January 31<sup>st</sup>
    - Discharge permit issued March 1<sup>st</sup>, April 1<sup>st</sup> effective date
    - Rail crossing trenchless borings complete, grading and other site prep in progress
    - U1 & U2 overlapping outage for system tie-in
    - *Complex system interconnections and plant tie-in\**
- \* Critical path to meet April 11<sup>th</sup>



# Temporary System Installation Schedule

Site prep critical path



# Summary

- Detection Monitoring results, no apparent migration, bounded
- Ceased non-CCR flows January 31<sup>st</sup>
- Discharge permit issued March 1<sup>st</sup>, April 1<sup>st</sup> effective date
- Pre-packaged system – on-line date ~ August +
- Temp system – unlikely to meet April 11<sup>th</sup>
  - Site prep and complex tie-ins
  - Operate until pre-packaged system on-line
- U1 & U2 overlapping outage for tie-in

# Discussion

- Path forward
  - Framework/process to establish extended cease receipt date
  - Treatment of unsuccessful Part A applications?
  - If extension approved for Comanche, is temporary system necessary?